

INITED STATES ND EXCHANGE COMMISSION hington, DC□20549

OMB Number: 3235-0123 Expires: October 31, 2004

Estimated average burden hours per response[[[[]]] 2[00]

# ANNUAL AUDITED REPORTCEIVED **EORM X-17A-5**

PART III

DEC 0 3 2002

SEC FILE NUMBER 8. 18021

#### **FACING PAGE**

Information Required of Brokers and Dealers Pursuant to Section 17 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and Rule 17a-5 Thereunder

FU 146/02

REPORT FOR THE PERIOD BEGINNING	10/01/02	AND ENDING	09/30/02
	MM/DD/YY		MM/DD/YY
A TREGIS	STRANT IDENTIFIC	ATION	
NAME OF BROKER-DEALER: WESTERN F	INANCIAL CORPORATION	N	OFFICIAL USE ONLY
ADDRESS OF PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSIN	ESS: (Do not use PIOLBo	x No D	FIRM IDDNOD
600 B STREET, SUITE 2204			
	(No Eand Street)		
SAN DIEGO	CA	9	2101
(City)	(State)	(	Zip Code)
	SON TO CONTACT IN RI		
NAME AND TELEPHONE NUMBER OF PER HOWARD B. LEVENSON			619 234 3285
			<del> </del>
	UNTANT IDENTIFIC		<del> </del>
HOWARD B. LEVENSON  BDACCO  INDEPENDENT PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT who BLUM AND CLARK ACCOUNTANCY GROU	ose opinion is contained in	CATION this Report*	<del> </del>
HOWARD B. LEVENSON  BDACCO  INDEPENDENT PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT who BLUM AND CLARK ACCOUNTANCY GROU	ose opinion is contained in	CATION this Report*	(Area Code – Telephone Number
HOWARD B. LEVENSON  BDACCO  INDEPENDENT PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT who BLUM AND CLARK ACCOUNTANCY GROU  (N	ose opinion is contained in P  Jame – if individual, state last, fir	this Report*	(Area Code – Telephone Numbe
HOWARD B. LEVENSON  BLACCO  INDEPENDENT PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT who BLUM AND CLARK ACCOUNTANCY GROU  (N  3914 MURPHY CANYON ROAD #A206  (Address)	ose opinion is contained in P Hame – if individual, state last, fir SAN DIEGO	this Report*  st. middle name)  CA	(Area Code – Telephone Number 92123 (Zip Code)
HOWARD B. LEVENSON  BLACCO  INDEPENDENT PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT who BLUM AND CLARK ACCOUNTANCY GROU  (N  3914 MURPHY CANYON ROAD #A206  (Address)	ose opinion is contained in P Hame – if individual, state last, fir SAN DIEGO	this Report*  st. middle name)  CA	(Area Code – Telephone Number
HOWARD B. LEVENSON  BEACCO  INDEPENDENT PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT who BLUM AND CLARK ACCOUNTANCY GROU  (N  3914 MURPHY CANYON ROAD #A206  (Address)  CHECK ONE:	ose opinion is contained in P Hame – if individual, state last, fir SAN DIEGO	this Report*  st. middle name)  CA	(Area Code – Telephone Number 92123 (Zip Code)
HOWARD B. LEVENSON  BLACCO  INDEPENDENT PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT who BLUM AND CLARK ACCOUNTANCY GROU  (N  3914 MURPHY CANYON ROAD #A206  (Address)  CHECK ONE:  Certified Public Accountant	ose opinion is contained in P. lame – if individual, state last, fir SAN DIEGO (City)	this Report*  (St. middle name)  CA  (State)	92123 (Zip Code)

\*Claims for exemption from the requirement that the annual report be covered by the opinion of an independent public accountar must be supported by a statement of facts and circumstances relied on as the basis for the exemption See Section 240 17a-5(e)(2)

# OATH OR AFFIRMATION

I, HOWARD B. LEVENSON	, swear (or affirm) that, to the best of
my knowledge and belief the accompanying financia WESTERN FINANCIAL CORPORATION	l statement and supporting schedules pertaining to the firm of
	, 20_02 , are true and correct[] I further swear (or affirm) that
neither the company nor any partner, proprietor, princlessified solely as that of a customer, except as follows:	ncipal officer or director has any proprietary interest in any account ows:
State of California County of San Diego Subsribed and sworn to before me November 21, 2002	Signature
Substituted and sworn to before me November 21, 2002	CHAIRMAN AND CEO  Title
Llane Bour Notary Public	LEANNA BOSCIA
This report ** contains (check all applicable boxes):  (a) Facing Page□  (b) Statement of Financial Condition□	Notary Public-California SAN DIEGO COUNTY  My Comm. Exp. Nov. 11, 2004
<ul> <li>X (c) Statement of Income (Loss)□</li> <li>X (d) Statement of Changes in Financial Condition</li> <li>X (e) Statement of Changes in Stockholders' Equi</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>         \( \begin{align*} \text{(f)} &amp; Statement of Changes in Liabilities Subording         \( \begin{align*} \text{(g)} &amp; Computation of Net Capital \( \Begin{align*} \text{(d)} &amp; \text{(d)} \\ \text{(d)} &amp; \text{(d)} \\ \t</li></ul>	nated to Claims of Creditors
<ul> <li>☐ (h) Computation for Determination of Reserve I</li> <li>☐ (i) Information Relating to the Possession or C</li> <li>☐ (j) A Reconciliation, including appropriate exp</li> </ul>	
	rve Requirements Under Exhibit A of Rule 15c3-3  naudited Statements of Financial Condition with respect to methods of
<ul><li>□ (1) An Oath or Affirmation □</li><li>□ (m) A copy of the SIPC Supplemental Report □</li></ul>	
. $\square$ (n) A report describing any material inadequacie	s found to exist or found to have existed since the date of the previous audit

<sup>\*\*</sup>For conditions of confidential treatment of certain portions of this filing, see section  $240 \,\square\,7a-5(e)(3)\,\square$ 

Audit Report in Conformity with Rule 17a-5 of the Securities and Exchange Commission Year Ended September 30, 2002

NOT AVAILABLE FOR PUBLIC INSPECTION

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Independent auditors' report
Financial statements:
Statement of Financial Condition
Statement of Income
Statement of Changes in Stockholders' Equity
Statement of Changes in Liabilities Subordinated to Claims of General Creditors 5
Statement of Cash Flows
Notes to financial statements
Supplementary information:
Schedule I - Computation of Net Capital
Schedule II - Computation of Aggregate Indebtedness
Schedule III - Computation of Net Capital Requirement
Schedule IV - Reconciliation with Company's Net Capital Computation
Supplementary report on internal accounting control



#### Independent Auditors' Report

Board of Directors and Stockholders Western Financial Corporation

We have audited the accompanying statement of financial condition of Western Financial Corporation, a California corporation, as of September 30, 2002, and the related statements of income, changes in stockholders' equity, changes in liabilities subordinated to claims of general creditors, and cash flows for the year then ended. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Company's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Western Financial Corporation as of September 30, 2002, and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Our audit was made for the purpose of forming an opinion on the basic financial statements taken as a whole. The information contained in Schedules I, II, III and IV is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements, but is supplementary information required by Rule 17a-5 of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

San Diego, California October 29, 2002 Bum and Clark
Accountancy Group

# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL CONDITION SEPTEMBER 30, 2002

#### **ASSETS**

	A	llowable	Non-	Allowable	Total
CURRENT ASSETS:  Cash  Accounts receivable	\$	66,432 24,794	\$		\$ 66,432 24,794
Total assets	\$	91,226	\$		\$ 91,226
LIABILITIES AND STO	СКН	OLDERS'	EQUI	ГҮ	
	A	ggregate		Non gregate	
LIABILITIES:	Ind	ebtedness	Inde	ebtedness	Total
Commissions payable and accrued expenses Subordinated notes payable to related party	\$	23,012	\$	60,000	\$ 23,012 60,000
Total current liabilities	\$	23,012	\$	60,000	 83,012
STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY:  Common stock, no par value, 7,500 shares auth	norizeo	1,			
3,500 shares issued and outstanding					15,000
Additional paid-in capital Accumulated deficit					 3,354 (10,140)
Total stockholders' equity					 8,214
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity					\$ 91,226

# STATEMENT OF INCOME YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2002

REVENUE:	
Commissions and fees	\$ 855,585
EXPENSES:	
Commissions	746,852
Salaries and wages	20,715
Rent and other reimbursements	50,000
Payroll taxes	23,016
Publications and computer services	5,009
Regulatory fees	1,399
Postage and courier services	1,042
Other	 352
Total expenses	848,385
Income from operations	 7,200
OTHER INCOME(EXPENSE)	
Interest income	951
Interest expense	 (5,178)
Total other income(expense)	 (4,227)
Income before provision for income taxes	2,973
PROVISION FOR INCOME TAXES	 800
Net income	\$ 2,173

# STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2002

	 Common Stock	Additional Paid In Capital			Accumulated Deficit		Total	
Balances at October 1, 2001	\$ 15,000	\$	3,354	\$	(12,313)	\$	6,041	
Net income for year	 				2,173		2,173	
Balances at September 30, 2002	\$ 15,000	\$	3,354	\$	(10,140)	\$	8,214	

# STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN LIABILITIES SUBORDINATED TO CLAIMS OF GENERAL CREDITORS YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2002

# Liabilities subordinated to claims of general creditors:

Notes payable to related party, September 30, 2002	<u>\$</u>	60,000
Decreases		
Increases		
Notes payable to related party, October 1, 2001	\$	60,000

# STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2002

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:	
Net income	\$ 2,173
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided	
by operating activities:	
Increase in accounts receivable	(12,875)
Increase in commissions payable and accrued expenses	 11,032
Net cash provided by operating activities	 330
CASH PROVIDED BY INVESTING ACTIVITIES:	
Sale of investment securities	 3,300
Net cash provided by investing activities	3,300
NET INCREASE IN CASH	3,630
CASH, OCTOBER 1, 2001	 62,802
CASH, SEPTEMBER 30, 2002	\$ 66,432
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURES:	
Income taxes paid	\$ 800
Interest paid	\$ 5,178

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS SEPTEMBER 30, 2002

#### Note 1- SUMMARY OF ORGANIZATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### Nature of business

Western Financial Corporation (the "Company") is located in San Diego, California and is a registered broker-dealer with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"). The Company is a member of the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. (the "NASD").

The Company has an agreement with another broker-dealer (the "clearing broker") to clear transactions, carry customers' accounts on a fully disclosed basis and perform record keeping functions and consequently, operates under the exemptive provisions of SEC rule 15c3-3k(2)(ii).

#### Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### Cash deposits

At times during 2002 the Company had deposits in excess of federally insured limits.

#### Income taxes

Income taxes are provided for the tax effects of transactions reported in the financial statements and consist of taxes currently due plus deferred taxes related primarily to differences between the bases of certain assets and liabilities for financial and tax reporting. The deferred taxes represent the future tax return consequences of those differences, which will either be deductible or taxable when the assets and liabilities are recovered or settled.

#### Commission revenue and expense recognition

Commission revenues and related commission expenses are recognized on a trade date basis as securities transactions occur.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS SEPTEMBER 30, 2002

#### Note 2- NET CAPITAL REQUIREMENTS

The Company is subject to the SEC Uniform Net Capital Rule (Rule 15c3-1), which requires the maintenance of minimum net capital and requires that the ratio of aggregate indebtedness to net capital, both as defined, shall not exceed 15 to 1. Aggregate indebtedness and net capital change from day to day, but as of September 30, 2002, the Company's net capital ratio is approximately .34 to 1. Net capital was \$68,214, aggregate indebtedness was \$23,012, required net capital of \$50,000, and excess net capital was \$18,214.

The company does not carry customer accounts, nor does it hold customer securities or cash. Therefore, it is exempt from Rules 15c3-3 and 17a-13 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.

#### Note 3- LIABILITIES SUBORDINATED TO CLAIMS OF GENERAL CREDITORS

At September 30, 2002, the Company had four outstanding notes payable to a company that is wholly owned by one of its stockholders. At September 30, 2002, all of the notes had an aggregate carrying value of \$60,000 (8% monthly interest), payable at maturity on December 31, 2003. The company paid \$5,178 of interest to the related company.

The subordinated borrowings are covered by agreements approved by the NASD and, as a result, are available in computing net capital under the SEC's Uniform Net Capital Rule. Accordingly, they may be repaid only if, after giving effect to such repayments, the Company continues to meet such net capital requirements and receives NASD approval.

#### Note 4- INCOME TAXES

#### Current taxes

Under corporate tax laws in California, minimum state tax is \$800. The provision for income tax at September 30, 2002 consists of:

\$ -
 800
\$ 800
\$ \$

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS SEPTEMBER 30, 2002

#### Note 4- INCOME TAXES (continued)

#### Deferred taxes

The Company has the following loss carryforwards for federal and state that may be offset against future taxable income:

	<b>Operating</b>		<b>Operating</b>	
Year Ended	<u>Loss</u>		<u>Loss</u>	
September 30,	<u>Federal</u>	<b>Expiration</b>	<u>State</u>	<b>Expiration</b>
1000	ф 7.467	00 20 10	¢ 7.269	00 20 04
1999	\$ 7,467	09-30-19	\$ 7,268	09-30-04
2000	2,474	09-30-20	1,674	09-30-05
2001	744	09-30-21	744	09-30-11
2002	<u>656</u>	09-30-22		
	<u>\$ 11,341</u>		<u>\$_9,686</u>	

Realization of deferred tax assets and liabilities are dependent on future earnings, if any, the timing and amount of which is uncertain. Accordingly a valuation allowance, in an amount equal to the net deferred tax asset as of September 30, 2002 has been established to reflect these uncertainties. The deferred tax asset, arising from the difference between cash basis reporting for income tax purposes and accrual basis reporting for financial reporting purposes, before valuation allowances is approximately \$1,300.

#### Note 5 - RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Company rents its office space from a company owned by one of its principal stockholders under an informal, month-to-month agreement. Rentals vary monthly depending on the underlying operating costs of the facility, which includes utilities. Rent expense totaled \$50,000 for the year ended September 30, 2002.

From time to time the Company receives computer and research services from a related party. The same related party also provided consulting services during the year. These services totaled \$5,009 for the year ended September 30, 2002.

Investment securities were sold for \$3,300 to a stockholder, which approximated market value, on August 9, 2002.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS SEPTEMBER 30, 2002

#### Note 6 – ANTI-MONEY LAUNDERING COMPLIANCE PROGRAM

The Company has adopted an anti-money laundering compliance program as required by the USA Patriot Act of 2001. The program requires management to perform certain procedures, primarily in connection with the opening of new accounts and reviewing questionable activity in all accounts. The company is in compliance with the program.

# SCHEDULE I - COMPUTATION OF NET CAPITAL AND SCHEDULE II - COMPUTATION OF AGGREGATE INDEBTEDNESS SEPTEMBER 30, 2002

#### SCHEDULE I - COMPUTATION OF NET CAPITAL

Total ownership equity from statement of financial condition Subordinated notes payable to related party	\$	8,214 60,000
Net capital	\$	68,214
SCHEDULE II - COMPUTATION OF AGGREGATE INDEBTED	NESS	
Total aggregate indebtedness liabilities	\$	23,012
Adjustments		
Total aggregate indebtedness as adjusted	\$	23,012

# SCHEDULE III - COMPUTATION OF NET CAPITAL REQUIREMENT AND SCHEDULE IV - RECONCILIATION OF NET CAPITAL SEPTEMBER 30, 2002

# SCHEDULE III - COMPUTATION OF NET CAPITAL REQUIREMENT

Minimum net capital required (6.67% of aggregate indebtedness)	\$ 1,535
Minimum dollar net capital requirement	\$ 50,000
Net capital requirement	\$ 50,000
Excess net capital (Net capital less net capital required)	\$ 18,214
Excess net capital at 1000% (Net capital less 10% of aggregate indebtedness)	\$ 65,913
Ratio: Aggregate indebtedness to net capital	 .34 to 1
SCHEDULE IV - RECONCILIATION OF NET CAPITAL	
Net Capital per FOCUS report	\$ 68,214
Audited net capital	\$ 68,214

**Supplementary Information** 



#### Supplementary Report on Internal Accounting Control

Board of Directors and Stockholders Western Financial Corporation San Diego, California

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements and supplemental schedules of Western Financial Corporation, for the year ended September 30, 2002, we considered its internal control, including control activities for safeguarding securities, in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the consolidated financial statements and not to provide assurance on internal control.

Also, as required by rule 17a-5(g)(1) of the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), we have made a study of the practices and procedures followed by the Company including tests of such practices and procedures that we considered relevant to the objectives stated in rule 17a-5(g) in making the periodic computations of aggregate indebtedness (or aggregate debits) and net capital under rule 17a-3(a)(11) and for determining compliance with the exemptive provisions of rule 15c3-3. Because the Company does not clear transactions, carry securities accounts for customers or perform custodial functions relating to customer securities, we did not review the practices and procedures followed by the Company in any of the following:

- 1. Making quarterly securities examinations, counts, verifications, and comparisons
- 2. Recordation of differences required by rule 17a-13
- Complying with the requirements for prompt payment for securities under Section 8
  of Federal Reserve Regulation T of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve
  System

The management of the company is responsible for establishing and maintaining internal control and the practices and procedures referred to in the preceding paragraph. In fulfilling this responsibility, estimates and judgments by management are required to assess the expected benefits and related costs of controls and of the practices and procedures referred to in the preceding paragraph, and to assess whether those practices and procedures can be expected to achieve the SEC's above-mentioned objectives. Two of the objectives of internal control and the practices and procedures are to provide management with reasonable but not absolute assurance that assets for which the Company has responsibility are safeguarded against loss from unauthorized use or disposition and that transactions are executed in accordance with management's authorization and recorded properly to permit the preparation of financial

Board of Directors Western Financial Corporation

statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Rule 17a-5(g) lists additional objectives of the practices and procedures listed in the preceding paragraph.

Because of inherent limitations in internal control or the practices and procedures referred to above, error or fraud may occur and not be detected. Also, projection of any evaluation of them to future periods is subject to the risk that they may become inadequate because of changes in conditions or that the effectiveness of their design and operation may deteriorate.

Our consideration of internal control would not necessarily disclose all matters in internal control that might be material weaknesses under standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of the specific internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that error or fraud in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. However, we noted no matters involving internal control, including control activities for safeguarding securities, that we consider to be material weaknesses as defined above.

We understand that practices and procedures that accomplish the objectives referred to in the second paragraph of this report are considered by the SEC to be adequate for its purposes in accordance with the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and related regulations, and that practices and procedures that do not accomplish such objectives in all material respects indicate a material inadequacy for such purposes. Based on this understanding and on our study, we believe that the Company's practices and procedures were adequate at September 30, 2002, to meet the SEC's objectives.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Board of Directors, management, the SEC, NASD, and other regulatory agencies that rely on rule 17a-5(g) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 in their regulation of registered brokers and dealers, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

San Diego, California October 29, 2002 Blum and Clark
Accountancy Group